

	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Decoding	*use phonic	apply phonic	*apply phonic	*read with fluency a	*read with fluency a	*fluently and	*fluently and
	knowledge to	knowledge to decode	knowledge and	range of age	range of age	automatically read a	effortlessly read the
	decode regular	words *respond with	skills consistently	appropriate text	appropriate text	range of age-	full range of age-
	words and read	the correct sound for	to decode quickly	types – including	types – including fairy	appropriate texts	appropriate texts
	them aloud	graphemes for all	and accurately	fairy stories, myths	stories, myths and	including both	including both
	accurately	40+phonemes –	*read accurately	and legends, poetry,	legends, poetry,	modern fiction and	modern fiction and
	*read and	including alternative	by blending,	plays, non-fiction	plays, non-fiction	those from our	those from our
	understand simple	sounds	including	books - reading at a	books – reading at a	literary heritage;	literary heritage;
	sentences	*read accurately by	alternative sounds	speed sufficient for	speed sufficient for	books from other	books from other
	*read some	blending taught GPS	for graphemes	them to focus on	them to focus on	cultures; myths,	cultures; myths,
	common irregular	*read common	*read multi-	understanding with	understanding	legends and	legends and
	words	exception words eg:	syllable words	some support	*read most common	traditional stories;	traditional stories;
		the, said, once, she,	containing these	*read most	exception words	poetry; plays; non-	poetry; plays; non-
		friend, school	graphemes	common exception	effortlessly – noting	fiction and reference	fiction and
		*read common	*read common	words by sight –	unusual	or text books	reference or text
		suffixes -s, -es, - ing, -	suffixes such as: -	including all those	correspondence	*determine the	books
		ed, -est	ment, -less, -ness, -	in the Y2 spelling	between spelling and	meaning of new	*determine the
		*read multi-syllable	ful and -ly	appendix – noting	sound	words by applying	meaning of new
		words containing	*read exception	unusual	*know the full range	morphological	words by applying
		taught GPCs	words, noting	correspondence	of GPCs and use	knowledge of root	morphological
		*read contractions	unusual	between spelling	phonic skills	words and affixes eg:	knowledge of root
		such as l'm, can't,	correspondences	and sound	consistently and	suspect/suspicious,	words and affixes
		we'll.	(including words	*know the full	automatically to	change/changeable,	eg: ambitious,
		*Know that	from the Y2	range of GPCs and	address unfamiliar or	receive/reception	infectious,
		apostrophes	Spelling appendix	use phonic skills	challenging words	*know securely the	observation,
		represent omitted	such as because,	consistently and	with few errors	different	innocence
		letters	beautiful,	automatically to	*determine the	pronunciations of	*use appropriate
		*read aloud	everybody, should,	address unfamiliar	meaning of new	words with the same	intonation, tone
		phonically-decodable	whole, parents,	or challenging	words by sometimes	letter-string eg:	and volume when
		texts	money)	words	applying knowledge	bought, rough,	reciting or reading
		*read pseudo words	*read most words	*determine the	of root words and	cough, though,	aloud to an
		with accuracy –	quickly and	meaning of new	their affixes eg	plough	audience making
		including vowel	accurately without	words by	information, invasion,		the meaning clear



	digraphs and	overt sounding	sometimes applying	enclosure,	*use appropriate	by how they
	trigraphs	and blending	knowledge of root	mountainous	intonation, tone and	present the text
	0.000	*read some	words and their	*prepare poems and	volume when	
		phonically-	affixes eg: disagree,	play scripts to read	reciting or reading	
		decodable books	misbehave,	aloud and perform –	aloud to an audience	
		with fluency,	incorrect	demonstrating	with an intention to	
		sound out	*prepare poems	understanding by	make the meaning	
		unfamiliar words	and play scripts to	showing appropriate	clear	
		automatically	read aloud and	intonation and		
		*reread books to	perform – showing	volume when reciting		
		build up fluency	appropriate	to reading aloud		
		and confidence	intonation and			
			volume when			
			reciting to reading			
			aloud			
Range of	*listen to and discuss	*listen to, discuss	*listen to, discuss	*listen to, discuss and	*read a growing	*demonstrate a
reading	a wide range of	and express views	and express views	express views about a	repertoire of texts –	positive attitude by
	poems, stories and	about a wide range	about a wide range	wide range of fiction,	both fiction and non-	frequently reading
	non-fiction at a level	of contemporary	of fiction, poetry	poetry and plays –	fiction	a wide range of
	beyond that at which	and classic poetry,	and plays –	beginning to justify		texts – both fiction
	they can read	stories and non-	sometimes at a	comments		and non-fiction
	independently	fiction at a level	level beyond that			
	*link what they read	beyond that at	which they can read			
	or hear read to their	which they can	independently			
	own experiences	read				
		independently				
Familiarity with	*become very	*become	*identify themes	*identify themes and	*be familiar with a	*demonstrate
texts	familiar with key	increasingly	and conventions in	conventions in a	range of text types	familiarity with
	stories, fairy stories	familiar with and	a range of books	range of books	including modern	different texts types
	and traditional tales,	retell a wide range		including the	fiction and fiction	*accurately identify
	retelling them and	of stories, fairy		conventions of myths	from our literary	and comment on
	considering their	stories and		and play scripts and	heritage; books from	the features,
	particular	traditional tales		begin to make	other cultures;	themes and
	characteristics	*recognise simple		comparisons	myths, legends and	conventions across



		*recognise and join in with predictable phrases	recurring literary language in stories and poetry			traditional stories; poetry; plays; non- fiction and reference books *discuss and comment on themes and conventions in various genres	a range of texts and understand their use
Poetry & Performance		*appreciate rhymes and poems, and recite some by heart	*build up a repertoire of poems learnt by heart, appreciate these and recite some with appropriate intonation to make the meaning clear	*recognise some different forms of poetry such as shape poems, free verse or narrative and explain their differences	*recognise, compare and evaluate several different forms of poetry such as free verse, rhyming, shape, narrative, humorous etc	*read and recite age- appropriate and more challenging poetry that has been learned by heart	*demonstrate that they have learned a wide range of poetry by heart
Word Meanings		*discuss word meanings, link new meanings to those already known	*discuss and clarify the meanings of words, linking new meanings to known vocabulary *discuss favourite words and phrases	*explain the meaning of words in context; use dictionaries to check meanings *discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination	*explain the meaning of more words in context with greater precision; using dictionaries to check meanings independently *discuss and explain words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination	*discuss their understanding of the meaning of words in context – finding other words which are similar	*explore finer meanings of words *show, discuss and explore their understanding of the meaning of vocabulary in context
Understanding	*demonstrate their understanding when talking with others about what they have read	*draw on what they already know or on background information and vocabulary provided by the teacher	*discuss the sequence of events in books and how items of information are related	*check the text makes sense, reading to the punctuation and usually re-reading or self-checking	*check that the text makes sense, reading to the punctuation and habitually re- reading	*provide straightforward explanations for the purpose of the language, structure and presentation of	*identify language, structural and presentational features in texts and explain how



	*check that the text	*draw on what	*explain and discuss	*explain and discuss	texts eg: use of bullet	they contribute to
	makes sense to them	they already know	their understanding	their understanding	points; how a letter	meaning
	as they read and	or on background	of the text eg:	of the text eg:	is set out;	*use contextual
	correct inaccurate	information and	explain events;	describe a sequence	introductory	evidence to make
	reading	vocabulary	describe a	of events; the way a	paragraphs	sense of the text
		provided by the	character's actions	character changes	*make comparisons	*make accurate and
		teacher	*identify how	through the story	within and across	appropriate
		*check that the	language, structure	etc	texts eg: compare	comparisons within
		text makes sense	and presentation	*identify and	two ghost stories	and across different
		to them as they	contribute to	summarise main	*distinguish fact	texts
		read and correct	meaning eg:	ideas drawn from	from opinion with	*distinguish
		inaccurate reading	trembling indicates	more than one	some accuracy and	between fact and
			that the child is	paragraph eg: a	awareness of	opinion accurately
			scared; text box	persuasive message	ambiguity	and discuss
			provides a list of	to recycle rubbish	*summarise main	ambiguity between
			quick facts	*identify how	ideas from more	the two
				language, structure	than one paragraph	*confidently
				and presentation	– identifying key	summaries content
				contribute to	details which support	drawn from more
				meaning including	the main idea	than one paragraph
				identifying key topics		
				within paragraphs		
Inference	*discuss the	*make inferences	*draw inferences	*draw inferences and	*draw inferences	*make developed
	significance of the	on the basis of	and justify with	justify with evidence	and justify these with	inferences and
	title and events	what is being said	evidence eg:	eg: characters'	evidence from the	explain and justify
	*make inferences on	and done	characters' feelings,	feelings, thoughts	text eg: explain how	with textual
	the basis of what is	*answer and ask	thoughts and	and motives from	a character's feelings	evidence to support
	being said and done	questions	motives from their	their actions /words –	changed and how	their reasoning
			actions or words	and draw	they know this	
				comparisons with		
				little prompting		
Prediction	*predict what might	*predict what	*predict what might	*make credible	*make credible and	*make credible and
	happen on the basis	might happen on	happen from simple	predictions about	insightful predictions	insightful
		the basis of what		what might happen		predictions which



	of what has been	has been read so	details both stated	from details stated		are securely rooted
	read so fa	fa	and implied	and implied		in the text
Authorial					*discuss and	*identify the effect
Intent					evaluate how	of language,
					authors use	including figurative;
					language, including	explain and
					figurative language –	evaluate its effect –
					and its effect on the	including impact
					reader	and suitability of
						choice
Non- fiction	*listen to and discuss	*be introduced to	*listen to and	*listen to and discuss	*confidently	*retrieve, record
	a range of non-fiction	non-fiction books	discuss a range of	a range of non-fiction	retrieve, record and	and present
	texts, draw on what	that are structures	non-fiction and	and reference or text	present information	information from
	they already know	in different ways	reference or text	books that are	from nonfiction text	non-fiction texts –
	and on background		books that are	structured in		independently and
	information and		structured in	different ways		creatively
	vocabulary provided		different ways;	recognising typical		
	by the teacher		identify their	presentational		
			characteristics and	features		
			recognise typical	*know how		
			presentational	information is		
			features *retrieve	signposted in		
			and record	reference book and		
			information from	use this to retrieve		
			non-fiction texts	and record		
				information from		
				non-fiction /		
				reference texts		
Discussing	*participate in	*participate in	*engage with a	*engage with a range	*recommend books	*state own
Reading	discussion about	discussion about	range of texts,	of texts, making	to others – giving	preferences and
	what is read to them,	books, poems and	making choices and	choices and	detailed reasons	recommend books
	take turns and listen	other works that	explaining	explaining	*readily ask	to others – giving
	to what others say	are read to them	preferences; start	preferences; know	pertinent questions	substantiated
	*explain clearly their	and those that	to know preferred	some text types; talk	to enhance	reasons



	understanding of	they can read for	authors and text	about books read	understanding	*pose hypotheses
	what is read to them	themselves, taking	types; talk about	both in and out of	*participate	and ask probing
		turns and listening	books read both in	school making textual	confidently in	questions to
		to what other say	and out of school	references	discussion about	enhance
		*explain and	*during discussion	*during discussion	books, expressing	understanding
		discuss their	about texts, ask	about texts, ask	and justifying	*discuss books,
		understanding of	questions to	relevant questions to	opinions, building on	expressing and
		books, poems and	improve their	improve their	ideas and challenging	justifying opinions,
		other material,	understanding; take	understanding; take	others' views	building ideas and
		both those that	turns and listen to	turns and build on	courteously *explain	challenging others'
		they listen to and	what others have to	what others have to	what they know or	views courteously
		those they read for	say	say	have read – including	*explain their
		themselves			through formal	understanding of
					presentations and	what they have
					debates, using notes	read – including
					where necessary	through formal
						presentations and
						debates –
						maintaining a focus
						on the topic